#### "Don't avoid, don't' hide, don't deny your stuttering. The only way you'll ever get over your fear of stuttering and thus become genuinely fluent; is to meet it head-on. Always do the thing you fear, and gradually you will learn not to fear it."

- Dr. Joseph Sheehan

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SRI RAMACHANDRA INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH (Deemed to be University)



FAQs about Stammering/ Stuttering



making a difference in clients with communication problems





**PLEASE READ** the following lines exactly like it is given, to experience stuttering, a fluency disorder.

"I want a Ma Ma Ma Ma Mango"

"Is it to (pause for 3 seconds and continue) morrow?"

(Press your lips like you are going to produce the sound 'pa' and stay like that for 3 seconds and then say) "Parcel is here."

How did that make you feel?

#### What is Stuttering ?

Stammering/Stuttering is a disorder that affects the flow/continuity of speech.

Speech may be interrupted by repetition, prolongation or pauses on the sounds and words while speaking.

#### What are the signs of stuttering?

- ⇒ May sound like being stuck on a sound or repetition of words Example: "b-b-ball" or "I want want want it"
- ⇒ May sound like stretching a sound out on a word Example: "Hellillillo"
- $\Rightarrow$  Difficulty in producing sounds at the beginning of a word or a sentence.
- ⇒ Speech that includes frequent revisions, and "filler" words
   Example: "Like" or "Um"
- $\Rightarrow$  They also exhibit secondary behaviours such as eye blinking, head nodding.
- ⇒ May seem to be struggling to speak with possible frustration.

#### Who can help?

⇒ Speech language pathologists (SLP) are professionals who help in training individuals with stuttering.

#### How does treatment work?

- ⇒ Initially a detailed assessment will be conducted by a SLP who makes a diagnosis and provides counselling.
- ⇒ Person with stammering/stuttering will
  be guided through the treatment process.
- ⇒ Speech therapy will be provided focusing on maximising communication, using strategies and techniques specific to each patient's abilities and needs.

# How can family members/friends help?

- $\Rightarrow$  Provide a relaxed environment.
- $\Rightarrow$  Listen attentively and focus on the message conveyed rather than how it is said.
- $\Rightarrow \text{ Wait for him or her to complete the intended statement and do not interrupt.}$